

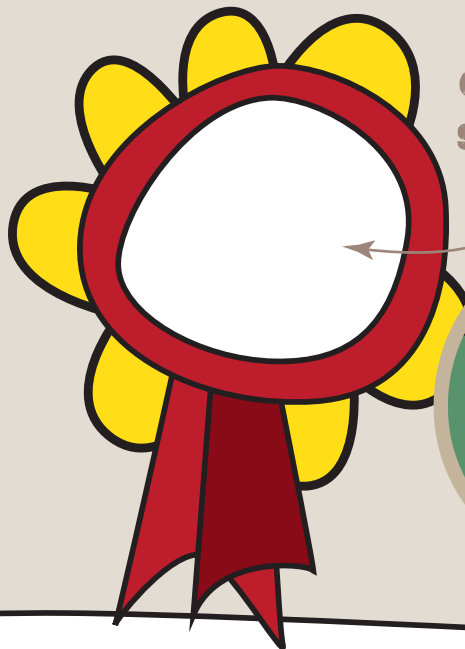
Kajle-Ales DIPLOMA

Winner by
knockout



Disiplin:

Name:



Overall
score

